# Becoming Global Through Local Community Engagement: a model for higher education?



Andrea Bullivant and Karen Wynne

andrea@liverpoolworldcentre.org / karen@liverpoolworldcentre.org

Academic Network for Global Education and Learning, UNESCO, Paris, 19<sup>th</sup>-20<sup>th</sup> June 2023

## Our mission is to be a catalyst for positive social change by sharing the benefits of global learning.







Global change









THE CONSORTIUM OF **DEVELOPMENT EDUCATION CENTRES** 

# Our role as a catalyst for positive social change

Personal transformation

Education systems transformation

Community and societal transformation

Fricke, H-J and Gathercole, C. 2015

## Our role in research

- Theory by developing the concepts being used around the field \*
- Practice by developing innovative approaches, (we) provide evidence of learning and bring in progressive and student-centred approaches, informed by values \*

\* Tarozzi, M. 2020 in Bourn, D. 2022

• Bridging the gap between theory and practice - enabling a two way conversation that aims to support a more 'mutually constitutive' relationship between research, theory and practice

Kemmis, S. 2005 in Bullivant, A. 2020

## The Model: Wider Perspectives in Education

Providers of GCE/GL content for trainee teachers and students studying education and life sciences.

Providers of community placements to sit alongside academic and theoretical inputs



#### The Model

- Global Learning theory and critical pedagogy
  - Freire, 1970; Bourn, D. 2015
- And critical / post-critical Global Citizenship Education (GCE)
  - Andreotti, V. 2006; Bruce, 2013
- Emphasis on 'Global Citizenship Education at home'

• Service learning and community engagement - experiential, embodied, real-world contexts

 Opening young people's eyes to different ways of being/living/working/interacting ('becoming')

#### The Model

Global Learning theory and critical pedagogy

• Freire, 1970; Bourn, D. 2015

 And critical / post-critical Global Citizenship Education (GCE)

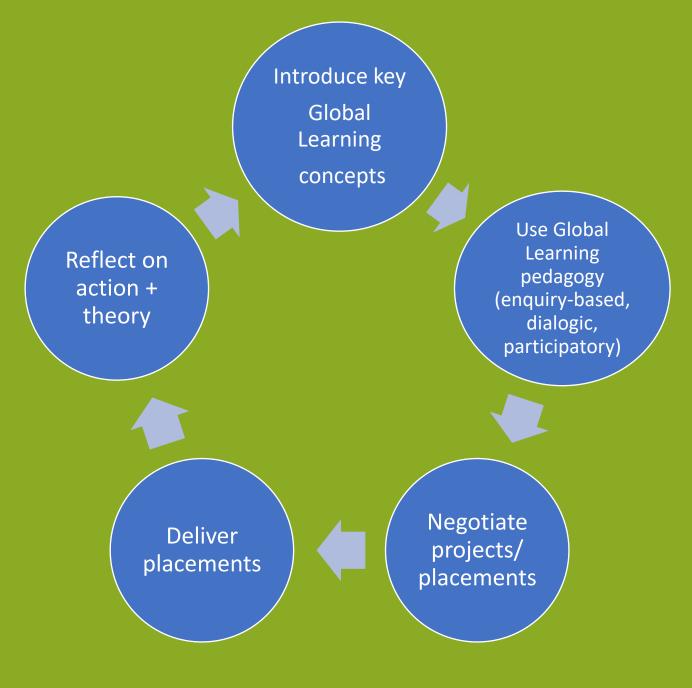
Andreotti, V. 2006; Bruce, 2013

Emphasis on 'Global Citizenship Education at home'

• Service learning and community engagement - experiential, embodied, real-world contexts

 Opening young people's eyes to different ways of being/living/working/interacting ('becoming')

Bamber, P. 2020



#### Community based placements

- Faiths for Change
- Bright Park
- Asylumlink Merseyside
- Farm Urban
- FireFit Hub
- Our House
- Writing on the Wall (Dorothy Kuya Archive)
- Edge Hill Youth Centre





"By working collaboratively and thinking creatively, we were able to promote sustainable practices"



"Community feel during this session was really amazing to see everyone supporting each other!"

#### School based projects



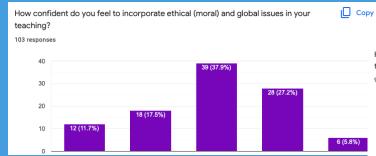


# Research Methodology

#### Methods

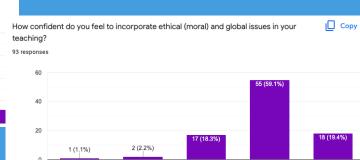
- Surveys baseline and follow up
- Participatory evaluation activities
- Focus groups/workshops
- Reflective logs and blogs
- Analysis of assessed presentations







(She/Her) · 3rd+ y student at UoL Imo · O I am currently on my fourth week placement at Farm Urban as part of my Science and Society Civic Service award. I'm grateful for all the opportunities I am getting every week to enhance my skills. Communication, research and time management skills is only to name a few. I've learnt so much about Farm Urban and the amazing work that they do for the community and I'm beyond grateful for being able to support them with their outreach project. I'm excited for the rest of my time here! Thank you Carl larsen Liverpool World Centre Abigail Williams for this opportunity.



Atter	idance log	5
Date	Time (from-to)	Ac

Date	Time (from-to)	Activities carried out	Notes / Actions
03/02/23	6-9	Meet / introduction to the programme  Spoke to the members and got to	Ice breaker – set out expectations of the course and allowed people to socially interact
		know each person / where they came from and what they are currently studying / working as.	Communication skills and confidenc to meet new people were enhanced by all involved
10/02/23	6-9	First choreography session – assisted during the class.	Confidence builder – beginners were able to learn something new while feeling comfortable in a safe space.
17/02/23	6-9	Lead a group activity task as a starter	Enhanced leadership skills
ary way and	Mixed groups – allowed people to meet new people!	Opportunity to develop skills furthe	
24/02/23	6-9	Second choreography session – assisted during the class and helped those that were struggling	Patience was key to remember that this was something new for all involved so it was essential to make sure that all felt confident and enjoyed the process
28/02/23	6-9	Final session – I assigned each person to a new group & got them to work together – mixed ability  Group work on rotation was very effective as a weekly activity as it ensured that each member was pushed out of their comfort zone but still felt supported at the same time.	Allowed members to meet new people again, an opportunity to hel each other and support one anothe Was really nice to watch people fro all backgrounds come together to share a passion for performing and watching each person's confidence grow from the first session. This session members looked comfortable and really enjoyed it!
03/03/23	6-9	Filming session – helped to organise and plan the session. Made sure that everyone felt comfortable.	Community feel during this session was really amazing to see everyone supporting each other! The filming was to capture moment that members can look back on and be proud that they completed something completely new / see ho much they progressed from week 1!
14/03/23	6-9	Reflection session Group pictures were taken Spare time was used as a Q&A at the end — majority asked when the next programme would run as they felt really empowered being a part of this group.	Each member expressed how they found the process and all were reall grateful to have been a part of something new. Non-Liverpool residents, were grateful for an opportunity to meet new people withis community activity.

# Research framework

Soft GCE	Critical GCE	Post critical GCE Otherwise
Fostering inclusion in and informed engagement with institutions, belonging, selfesteem, peace and equality, mutual understanding	Fostering advocacy for and solidarity with historically marginalized groups	Engaging with complexities, paradoxes, uncertainties, difficulties and wicked problems (with no simple solutions) Andreotti et al, n.d
Whose global citizenship?  Be present: Be accountable: Be acco	of self-betterment,	
	Service Learn	Bruce, 2013 ing as a Pedagogy of Interruption
cal-economic agenda		
Marshall, 2011		

# Impact

Soft GCE	Critical GCE	Post critical GCE Otherwise
Fostering inclusion in and informed engagement with institutions, belonging, self-esteem, peace and equality, mutual understanding	Fostering advocacy for and solidarity with historically marginalized groups  Being taught by the Other, not too but rather towards a project of re (Bruce, 2013)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Life-skills/ self-betterment		
'Actual doing' and explora action and possibilities for	doing with others	g that people and ctions could bring oout change
Seeing their impact on others and/or their contribution valued		Reflected every time I came away on my privilege
Understanding 'issue	es' – equality, justice, sustainability	

Soft GCE	Critical GCE	Post critical GCE Otherwise
Fostering inclusion in and informed engagement with institutions, belonging, self-esteem, peace and equality, mutual understanding	Fostering advocacy for and solidarity with historically marginalized groups  Being taught by the Other, not but rather towards a project of	Engaging with complexities, paradoxes, uncertainties, difficulties and wicked problems (with no simple solutions)  towardsself-betterment, f relationality and responsibility
	(Bruce, 2013)	Trelationality and responsibility
Life-skills/ self-betterment		
	Alternative perspectives on purpose of education/ disciplines	
'Actual doing' and exploration local action and possibilities fo		
Enc	ountering/negotiating/overcoming challer	thread throughout these
Seeing their impact on others and/or their contribution valued	Knowing that people and their actions could bring about chang	Sessions. And detivities mave
Be curious and as	Starting conversations/ Com	munication
Understanding 'is	sues' – equality, justice, sustainability	Reflected every time I came away on my privilege

# Impact

Soft GCE	Critical GCE	Post critical GCE Otherwise
Fostering inclusion in and informed engagement with institutions, belonging, self-esteem, peace and equality, mutual understanding		Engaging with complexities, paradoxes, uncertainties, difficulties and wicked problems (with no simple solutions) er, not towardsself-betterment, bject of relationality and responsibility
Enco  Be curious and a	Alternative perspectives on purpose of education/ disciplines  this experience has taught me the power of collaboration???  puntering/negotiating/overcoming chall ask questions	Communication has been key thread throughout these sessions. All activities have been about it and learning how to communicate in placement
	Starting conversations/ Cor	mmunication

## Questions and reflections

- What kind of transformation are we seeking? And how? Can we achieve this with what we have available to us? How do we move beyond retrospective evaluation
- Differential impact on different groups of students, and students of different backgrounds within any given group
- CSO-university collaboration (University commitment, power relationship, financial constraints, embedding?)
- The difficulty of claiming time and space as practitioners, within which to deeply reflect, think and verbalise our learning, and to develop tools
- What are the possibilities for a 'pedagogy of interruption'?

#### References

- Andreotti, V. 2006. Soft versus Critical Global Citizenship Education. Policy and Practice A Development Education Review. Centre for Global Education
- Bamber, P. Global Citizenship Education at Home in Higher Education: Researching Values in Professional Education, in Bourn, D (ed). 2020. The Bloomsbury Handbook of Global Education and Learning. London. Bloomsbury
- Bourn, D. 2015. The Theory and Practice of Development Education. Oxon: Routledge
- Bruce, J. 2013. Service Learning as a Pedagogy of Interruption. International Journal of Development Education and Global Learning 5 (1)
- Freire, P. 1970. Pedagogy of the Oppressed. London. Penguin
- Fricke, H-J and Gathercole, C., with contributions from Skinner, A. (2015) Monitoring Education for Global Citizenship: A Contribution to Debate. Brussels: DEEEP-CONCORD DARE Forum
- Kemmis, S. 2005. Knowing practice: Searching for saliences. Pedagogy, Culture & Society, 13(3), 391-426, in Bullivant, A. 2020. From Development Education to Global Learning: Exploring Conceptualisations of Theory and Practice Amongst DEC Practitioners in England. Doctoral Thesis. Lancaster University
- Pashby, K., da Costa, M., Stein, S., & Andreotti, V. (2020). A meta-review of typologies of global citizenship education. Comparative Education, 56(2), 144-164.
- Tarozzi, M. 2020. Role of NGOs in Global Citizenship Education, in Bourn, D. 2022. Education for Social Change: Perspectives on Global Learning. London. Bloomsbury



www.liverpoolworldcentre.org

Twitter: @Liv\_WorldCentre

www.facebook.com/liverpoolworldcentre

www.linkedin.com/company/liverpool-world-centre